

1. Designed Wastewater Flow Rate :

Wastewater flow rate (average) = $708 \text{ persons} \times 0.15 \text{ m}^3/\text{day} = 106.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{day}$

Wastewater flow rate (Maximum) = $106.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{day} \times 1.2 = 127.44 \text{ m}^3/\text{day}$

Wastewater treatment plant designed flow rate : $150 \text{ m}^3/\text{day}$

2. WWTP Wastewater Characteristics :

A. Influent wastewater characteristics

BOD: 200 mg/l

COD: 400 mg/l

SS : 200 mg/l

Coliform : 10000000 CFU/100ml

B. Target effluent characteristics

BOD < 30 mg/l

COD < 100 mg/l

SS < 30 mg/l

Coliform < 200000 CFU/100ml

3. Functional Calculation in each Process Treatments

1. Collecting /pumping tank

A. design parameter:

Flow rate : $Q = 150 \text{ CMD}$

HRT time = 3.0hr , the total volume needed:

$$V = 150 \text{ m}^3/\text{day} \times 3 \div 24 = 18.75 \text{ m}^3$$

B. plant calculation:

a. tank dimensions :

(1) L200×W520×H350/ D200 cm

effective tank volume: $20.8 \text{ m}^3 > 18.75 \text{ m}^3$ ---- O K!

HRT timing : $20.8 \div 150 \times 24 = 3.3(\text{hr})$

b. sewage pump

QTY = 2.0 units

Design with $0.45 \text{ m}^3/\text{min} \times 8 \text{mH} \times 2 \text{HP} \times 2 \text{units}$ (alternating operation)

2. Equalization tank

A. design parameter:

Flow rate $Q=150 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}$

$$V \geq [(Q/T)-(K \times Q/24)] \times T$$

design with $k=1.0$, $T=12 \text{ Hrs.}$

$$V \geq [(Q/T)-(K \times Q/24)] \times T$$

$$V \geq [(150/12)-(1.0 \times 150/24)] \times 12$$

$$V \geq 75 \text{ m}^3$$

B. plant calculation:

a. tank dimensions: :

(1) L500×W520×H350/ D320 cm

Effective tank volume: $83.2 \text{ m}^3 > 75 \text{ m}^3$ ---- O K!

c. actual Detention Time

$$DT=83.2 \div 150 \times 24=13.3(\text{hr})$$

d. Equalization tank pump calculation

water pump flow rate required $=150 \text{ m}^3/\text{d} \div 1440 \text{ min}/\text{d}=0.10 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$

designed with $0.15 \text{ m}^3/\text{min} \times 6.0 \text{ mH} \times 0.5 \text{ Hp} \times 2$ units (alternating operation)

e. mixing facility calculation

designed with mixing flow $=0.02 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^3/\text{min}$ (according to government building design code)

air flow required for mixing $=0.02 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^3/\text{min} \times 83.2 \text{ m}^3=1.67 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$

design with air blower flow rate : $2.2 \text{ Nm}^3/\text{min}$ ($p=4000 \text{ mmAq}$, Re-circulated and cooling vertical type roots blower, 50MM, 3HP) $> 1.67 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$OK !

There will be 16 units of $\phi 8 \text{ cm}$ coarse bubble diffuser (6 units install in sludge storage tank, 2 units in sludge return tank), which gives air flow rate per diffuser around $0.09 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$.

3. Aerobic Tank (Submerged attached Growth Process) filled with **Matala**[®] contact media: (estimate BOD removal efficiency : 85%)

A. design parameter:

Flow rate $=150 \text{ m}^3/\text{d}$

BOD load $=150 \times (200-30) \times 0.9 \div 1000=23.0 \text{ kg}/\text{d}$

Designed BOD volumetric loading rate= $0.3 \text{ kgBOD/ m}^3\text{d}$ (serina's note : designer use fare conservative data, as from our research data, we do suggest $0.5 \text{ kgBOD/ m}^3\text{d}$ at $V_{\text{media}}/V_{\text{tank}}$ ratio=47%, and $1.0 \text{ kgBOD/ m}^3\text{d}$ at $V_{\text{media}}/V_{\text{tank}}$ ratio=60%,)

Tank volume required : $23.0 / 0.3 = 76.7 \text{ m}^3$

B. Plant calculation:

a. tanks dimensions:

(1) $L250 \times W520 \times H350 / D315 \text{ cm}^3$

(2) $L250 \times W520 \times H350 / D315 \text{ cm}^3$

Matala (SM150) Contact media total surface calculation:

Matala total surface are: $150\text{m}^2/\text{m}^3 \times 30 \text{ m}^3 = 4500 \text{ m}^2$

Matala surface loading rate : $23.0 \text{ kgBOD/day} \div 4500\text{m}^2 \div 1000 = 5.1\text{g BOD/m}^2\text{-d}$

----- (OK)

b. Actual Volume :

Tank effective volume : $81.9 \text{ m}^3 > 76.7 \text{ m}^3 \dots\dots\dots \text{OK}$

Design with Matala contact media filling rate : $V_{\text{media}}/V_{\text{tank}} = 55\%$

Matala contact media total volume = $(L150 \times W520 \times H350) \times 2 \times 0.55 = 30 \text{ m}^3$

Total volume of Matala contact Media : 30 m^3

c. Actual Detention Time

$DT = 81.9 \div 150 \times 24 = 13.1 \text{ (hr)}$

d. Actual BOD load

$L = 23 \div 81.9 = 0.28 \text{ kg/ m}^3\text{d}$

e. Air flow calculation

aeration air flow : $1.5 \text{ m}^3\text{AIR/ m}^3\text{-V-HR}$ (according regulation)

total air flow required : $81.9 \times 1.5 / 60 = 2.05 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$

f. Air Blower flow rate calculation:

design with $2.2 \text{ Nm}^3/\text{min}$ ($p=4000\text{mmAq}$, Re-circulated and cooling vertical type roots

blower, 50MM , 3HP) $> 2.05 \text{ m}^3/\text{min} \dots\dots \text{OK !}$

26 units of fine bubble disc diffusers, air flow rate per diffuser is around $0.08 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$.

g. Back Wash :

Air back wash. 26 coarse bubble disc diffuser with 3HP Re-circulated and cooling vertical type roots blower. (air flow rate per diffuser is around $0.08 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$.)

4. Final sedimentation tank

A. Design Parameter:

Flow rate : $150\text{m}^3/\text{d}$

Detention time : > 3.0 hrs

Surface loading rates : $< 25\text{m}^3/\text{m}^2\cdot\text{d}$

Weir Loading Rates : $< 50 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}\cdot\text{d}$

B. Plant calculation:

a. tank dimensions:

(1) L300×W300×H350/ D310

b. Actual volume

$$V=27.9\times 0.8=22.3\text{m}^3$$

c. Actual Detention time

$$DT=22.3\div 150\times 24=3.5 \text{ (hr)} > 3\text{hrs} \text{ OK !}$$

d. Actual surface loading rate

$$\text{designed surface area}=9.0 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{actual surface load rate} =150\div 9.0=16.7\text{m}^3/\text{m}^2\cdot\text{d} < 25 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2\cdot\text{d}$$

e. Actual Weir Loading Rate:

$$\text{Designed Weir Length}=4.0 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Actual Weir Loading Rate}=150\div 4.0=37.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}\cdot\text{d} < 50 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}\cdot\text{d}$$

f. pump in final sedimentation tank

$$QTY=2.0 \text{ units (time pre-set operation)}$$

$$\text{Sludge estimate quantity} =1.5\text{m}^3/\text{day}$$

$$\text{Sludge discharge time} =30 \text{ mins}$$

$$\text{Sludge pump capacity calculation}=1.5\text{m}^3/\text{d}\div 30 \text{ min}\div =0.05\text{m}^3/\text{min}$$

$$\text{Pump head required} =6.0\text{m}$$

(calculated head loose : 20% from the tank depth which caused by horizontal, elbow, check valves, piping etc..)

Designed with water pump of $0.15 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}\times 6.0\text{mH} \times 0.5 \text{ Hp}\times 2$ units(interchange operation by pre-set timing)

5. Disinfection Effluent tank

A. Design Parameter:

$$\text{Flow rate}=150\text{m}^3/\text{d}$$

$$\text{HRT}= 2.0 \text{ hrs}$$

$$\text{Tank Volume required} = 150\text{m}^3/\text{d} \times 2.0 \div 24 = 12.5\text{m}^3$$

B. Plant Calculation:

a. Tank Dimensions :

$$(1) \text{ L200} \times \text{W300} \times \text{H350} / \text{D250}$$

b. Effective Volume

$$V = 15 \text{ m}^3 > 12.5 \text{ m}^3$$

c. Actual Detention Time

$$DT = 15 \div 150 \times 24 = 2.4 \text{ (hr)} > 2.0 \text{ hr} \quad \text{OK !}$$

d. Effluent tank water pump calculation (designed with 8hrs operation)

$$\text{Water pump flow rate required} = 150\text{m}^3/\text{d} \div 480\text{min}/\text{d} = 0.31 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$$

Head required = 8m (Maximum height from bottom of the tank to the effluent outlet)

Designed with $0.4\text{m}^3/\text{min} \times 14\text{mH} \times 3\text{Hp} \times 2$ units (inter exchange operation)

6. Sludge Storage Tank:

A. Design parameter:

$$\text{Designed with sludge quantity} = 1.5\text{m}^3/\text{d}$$

Estimate sludge quantity reduce to 1/2 after storage and thickening , sludge storage and digest reduce the sludge quantity to 50%

Storage duration > 60 days

$$\text{Volume required} = 1.5 \times 1/2 \times 0.5 \times 60 = 22.5 \text{ m}^3$$

B. Plant design:

a. Tank dimensions :

$$(1) \text{ L520} \times \text{W200} \times \text{H350} / \text{D325}$$

b. Actual volume

$$V = 33.8 \text{ m}^3$$

c. Actual Detention time

$$DT = 33.8 \div 0.375 = 90 \text{ day}$$